

Table of Contents

Acknowledgment	iii
Table of Contents	iv
List of Tables and Figures	vii
Abstract	viii
Arabic Abstract	x
List of Abbreviations	xi
Chapter I: Introduction	1
1.1 Study Objectives	2
1.2 Organization of the Study	2
1.3 Importance of the Study	4
1.3.1 Definition of Gender Mainstreaming	6
1.3.2 Individualist, Inter-actionist and Institutional Approaches to Gender	6
1.3.2.1 Individualist Approach	7
1.3.2.2 Inter-actionist Approach	7
1.3.2.3 Institutional Approach	8
1.3.3 Gender Equality between WID and GAD	9
1.3.4 Why Mainstreaming Men in Gender and Development?	12
1.3.5 Mainstreaming Men in the Palestinian Context	17
Chapter II: Literature Review and Conceptual Framework	19
2.1 Definitional Strategies of Masculinity	19
2.2 History of Masculinity	24

Chapter III: Gender, Masculinity and Conflict	29
3.1 Understanding Conflict	29
3.2 The Gender Dimension of Conflict	31
3.3 Masculinity in Crisis – A Global Perspective	34
3.3.1 Work and Employment	36
3.3.2 Education	37
3.3.3 Crime	37
3.3.4 Family	38
3.3.5 Sexuality	38
3.3.6 Health	39
3.3.7 Representation	40
3.4 Masculinity and Conflict in the Arab Context	41
3.5 Masculinity and Conflict in the Palestinian Context	43
Chapter IV: Research Methodology	53
4.1 Study Approach and Design	53
4.2 Sample and Data Collection Procedures	56
4.3 Data Analysis Procedures	58
4.4 Access and Ethical Consideration	59
4.5 Study Limitations	60
Chapter V: Research Context: Gender, Masculinity & Conflict in Nablus	62
5.1 Historical Overview of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict	62
5.2 The Effect of the Conflict on Palestinian Women, Men and Young People	67
5.3 Coping Mechanisms	76
5.4 Nablus: a City under Siege	84

Chapter VI: Study Results and Analysis	91
6.1 Masculinity and Its Crisis in Nablus	91
6.2 Jobless Men	102
6.3 Economic Coping Mechanisms	110
6.4 Psychological and Emotional Impacts	119
6.5 Families and Households Negotiating the Crisis	127
6.6 Masculinity in Transition	132
Chapter VII: Conclusion and Recommendations	139
End Notes	143
References	145

Appendixes

Appendix 1 Map of the West Bank and Gaza

Appendix 2 Map of the Closure Imposed on the City of Nablus

Appendix 3 List of the Focus Group Questions (in Arabic)

Appendix 4 List of Participants in the Focus Groups and Interviews (in Arabic)

Appendix 5 Sample of In-depth Interview Reports (in Arabic)